**Russia**

- **CAPITAL**: Moscow
- **POPULATION (2010)**: 142,960,000
- **ANNUAL POPULATION GROWTH RATE (2000-2010)**: -0.3%
- **POPULATION GAIN (2000-2010)**: -3,799,000
- **GDP PER CAPITA**: $10,845 (US)
- **LITERACY** > 99.0% of adult population
- **LIFE EXPECTANCY (2010)**: 69.2


### Religious Demography: Affiliation

- All Religious Groups <1%

### Restrictions on Religion

- **Government Restrictions Index Score for All Countries**: 1.8
- **Russia**: 7.4
- **Social Hostilities Index Score for All Countries**: 2.8
- **Russia**: 8.1

Source: Global Restrictions on Religion studies

For more please visit [www.globalreligiousfutures.org](http://www.globalreligiousfutures.org)

© Pew Research Center 2016